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Edwin Aiwazian (SBN 232943) Arby Aiwazian (SBN 269827) Joanna Ghosh (SBN 272479) Yasmin Hosseini (SBN 326399) LAWYERS for JUSTICE, PC 410 West Arden Avenue, Suite 203 Glendale, California 91203 Tel: (818) 265-1020 / Fax: (818) 265-1021



Attorneys for Plaintiff

# SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

## FOR THE COUNTY OF VENTURA

ERIC ZARAGOZA, individually, and on behalf of other members of the general public similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

THE ARC OF VENTURA COUNTY, INC., a California corporation; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No.: 56-2022-00565343-CU-OE-VTA

Honorable Jeffrey G. Bennett Department 21

# **CLASS ACTION**

DECLARATION OF YASMIN HOSSEINI IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION AND PAGA SETTLEMENT

Date: August 10, 2023

Time: 8:30 a.m.

Dept.: 21

Complaint Filed: May 5, 2022 Trial Date: None Set

# LAWYERS for JUSTICE, PC

## **DECLARATION OF YASMIN HOSSEINI**

- I, Yasmin Hosseini, hereby declare as follows:
- 1. I am an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of California. I am a member of Lawyers *for* Justice, PC, attorneys of record for Plaintiff Eric Zaragoza ("Plaintiff") in the above-captioned action. The facts set forth in this declaration are within my personal knowledge or based on information and belief, and, if called as a witness, I could and would competently testify thereto.

# EXPERIENCE AND ADEQUACY OF LAWYERS for JUSTICE, PC EDUCATION

- 2. Since October 2008, Lawyers *for* Justice, PC has almost exclusively focused on the prosecution of consumer and employment class actions, involving wage-and-hour claims, race discrimination, unfair business practices, or consumer fraud. Currently, Lawyers *for* Justice, PC is attorney of record in well over a dozen employment-related putative class actions in both state and federal courts in the State of California. Lawyers *for* Justice, PC is comprised of attorneys who focus on litigating complex wage-and-hour class and Private Attorneys General Act ("PAGA") representative actions. The firm has successfully litigated cases involving the executive, administrative, and other overtime exemptions to the State of California and federal overtime compensation requirements. During a relatively short time, in association with other law firms, Lawyers *for* Justice, PC has recovered millions of dollars on behalf of thousands of individuals in California.
- 3. Edwin Aiwazian is the Managing Member and Shareholder of Lawyers *for* Justice, PC. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from Pepperdine University in April of 1999 and earned a Juris Doctor degree from Pepperdine University School of Law in May of 2004. He has extensive formal training in dispute resolution and negotiation from the Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution as part of its Masters in Dispute Resolution degree program. In addition, he has previously served as a pro bono mediator for the Los Angeles County Superior Court. In October of 2000, he obtained a Litigation Paralegal Certificate from the UCLA Extension Program. During the summer of 2000, he studied Legal Writing at Harvard University. From approximately

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September 2002 to approximately December 2002, he served as a Judicial Extern to the Honorable Kim McLane Wardlaw of the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. approximately June 2002 to approximately August 2002, he served as a Judicial Extern to the Honorable Earl Johnson, Jr. of the California Court of Appeal for the Second Appellate District. In December of 2004, he obtained a license to practice law from the California State Bar. From approximately December 2004 to approximately August 2008, he was employed by a prominent plaintiff-side law firm. At the prominent plaintiff-side law firm, his practice focused on class actions and other complex cases involving toxic torts and products liability. In addition, he gained substantial experience on cases involving insurance bad faith, premises liability, and medical negligence. While employed by the prominent plaintiff-side law firm, he argued approximately one hundred (100) motions, took or defended approximately one hundred fifty (150) depositions, and prepared dozens of expert witnesses for deposition or trial. Since in or around October of 2008, through his work at Lawyers for Justice, PC, he has almost exclusively focused on the prosecution of consumer and employment class actions, involving wage-and-hour claims, race discrimination, unfair business practices, or consumer fraud. While employed by Lawyers for Justice PC, he has argued over one hundred (100) motions, taken or defended over one hundred fifty (150) depositions, prepared dozens of expert witnesses for deposition or trial, and attended over one hundred seventy-five (175) mediations. Together with other attorneys at the firm, and in many cases in conjunction with co-counsel, he has successfully litigated cases involving the executive, administrative, and other overtime exemptions to the State of California and federal overtime compensation requirements. Under his supervision, Lawyers for Justice, PC has successfully obtained class certification by contested motion practice in approximately fifteen (15) cases in the last decade and litigated over 1,000 class action or representative action cases.

4. Arby Aiwazian is a Member and Shareholder of Lawyers for Justice, PC. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from University of California, Los Angeles and graduated magna cum laude. He earned a Juris Doctor degree, cum laude, from Southwestern Law School. From approximately May 2007 to approximately July 2007, he served as a Judicial Extern to the Honorable Earl Johnson, Jr. of the California Court of Appeal for the Second Appellate District.

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From approximately August 2008 to approximately December 2008, he served as a Judicial Extern to the Honorable Kim McLane Wardlaw of the United State Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit. He was admitted to practice law in California in 2010. He is admitted to practice before all courts of the State of California and all United States District Courts in the State of California. He has worked on many wage-and-hour class action and representative action cases, taking the lead in taking and defending depositions, arguing motions, and attending mediations. He has played an integral role in preparing matters for class certification, including and not limited to, successful certification of a class in *Upson v. Sur La Table* (Los Angeles County Superior Court Case No. BC424012), *Montazemi v. Regus Management* (Los Angeles County Superior Court Case No. BC478769), and *Abdulhaqq v. Urban Outfitters* (Alameda County Superior Court Case No. RG13680477). He has worked on over one hundred (100) class action or representative action cases which have resulted in settlement and been granted court approval, including, but not limited to, those listed in paragraph 7 herein.

5. Joanna Ghosh is a Senior Member of Lawyers for Justice, PC. She received a Bachelor of Arts degree from California State University, Los Angeles in 2006, a Master of Science degree from the London School of Economics in 2007, and a Juris Doctor degree from Georgetown University Law Center in 2010. She is admitted to practice in California (since 2010) and in New York (since 2013) and is also admitted to practice in all U.S. District Courts in California, the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the Central District of California, and the U.S. Supreme Court. She has taken and defended dozens of depositions and successfully handled motion practice in class action cases regarding discovery (including and not limited to, regarding class contact information), class certification (both contested class certification and stipulated class certification), arbitration agreements, coordination, and intervention. She has successfully handled briefing and oral argument on appeal and obtained notable decisions regarding the Private Attorneys General Act and employer efforts to compel arbitration, e.g., Betancourt v. Prudential Overall Supply (Cal. Ct. App., Mar. 7, 2017) 9 Cal. App. 5th 439, cert. denied (Cal., May 24, 2017), cert. denied (U.S., Dec. 11, 2017) and ZB, N.A. v. Superior Court (2019) 8 Cal.5th175. She has significant experience with class actions, including and not limited to working on cases to obtain

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class certification through contested motion practice and working on cases in the post-certification stage (e.g., post-certification discovery, appeal, statistical sampling and pilot study, and trial preparation in conjunction with co-counsel in a case involving a certified class consisting of approximately 2,600 individuals). She also has extensive experience with class action and/or representative action settlements, and have handled this process in over three hundred (300) cases. Under her, Edwin Aiwazian, and Arby Aiwazian's supervision, the firm has handled the class certification and court approval process for hundreds of class action and/or representative action matters that have successfully resolved. She is a member of the California Employment Lawyers Association.

I am a Member of Lawyers for Justice, PC. I received my Bachelor of Arts degree 6. from University of California, Santa Barbara in 2013 and earned my Juris Doctor degree from Pepperdine University School of Law in 2017. I was admitted to practice law in California in 2019. I am admitted to practice before all courts of the State of California and all federal district courts in the State of California. I have worked on many wage and hour class action and PAGA representative matters, and my work has included, *inter alia*, researching and drafting pleadings, administrative notice exhaustion, drafting, negotiating, and finalizing stipulations and settlement agreements, engaging in motion practice, claims evaluation and analysis, and making court appearances. Prior to working at Lawyers for Justice, PC, I was an attorney at a prominent boutique entertainment law firm, where I represented filmmakers and talent, negotiating and structuring various types of agreements on their behalf. I am a member of the California Employment Lawyers Association, Beverly Hills Bar Association, and Iranian American Bar Association.

# EXAMPLES OF RESULTS IN WAGE-AND-HOUR CLASS ACTION AND REPRESENTATIVE ACTION CASES

- 7. What follows are just a few examples of the type of results Lawyers for Justice, PC ("LFJ") has achieved on behalf of its clients:
- a) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a major property management company involving allegations

of misclassification of various "manager" positions. On September 20, 2010, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC400414.

- b) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a national retailer of household items involving allegations of misclassification of the "Assistant Store Manager" position. On October 28, 2010, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC413498.
- c) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a national property management company involving allegations of misclassification of the "Property Manager" position. On May 23, 2012, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC430918.
- d) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a national retailer involving allegations of misclassification of the "Store Manager" position. On June 10, 2011, the court granted plaintiffs' motion for class certification. On August 26, 2013, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC424012.
- e) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a bank, involving allegations of misclassification of the "Assistant Branch Manager" position. On August 27, 2013, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Kern County Superior Court Case Number is S-1500-CV-273194-LHB.
- f) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a national wholesale distributor of plumbing and builder supplies, involving allegations of misclassification of multiple salaried "manager" positions. On May 22, 2014, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Sacramento County Superior Court Case Number is 34-

2012-00136285.

- g) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class action against a multinational corporation that provides global workplace solutions, involving allegations of misclassification of the "Operations Manager" position. On September 16, 2014, the court granted plaintiff's motion for class certification. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC478769.
- h) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a national retailer of household items, on behalf of hourly-paid or non-exempt employees. On May 27, 2015, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The San Francisco County Superior Court Case Number is CGC-13-532344.
- i) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action involving allegations of misclassification of the salaried residential "Property Manager" position. On September 17, 2015, the court granted plaintiff's motion for class certification. On October 20, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC474784.
- j) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a national retailer of upscale hardware and home furnishings, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On April 28, 2016, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Numbers are BC516795 and JCCP4794, and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4794.
- k) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a national retailer of apparel and fashion accessories, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On August 5, 2016, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC488069.

- l) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against a national retailer of apparel, accessories, and home products, involving allegations of misclassification of the "Department Manager" position. On August 12, 2016, the court granted the plaintiffs' motion for class certification in part and certified a class. On August 6, 2019, the court granted final approval of the class action settlement. The Alameda County Superior Court Case Number is RG13680477.
- m) LFJ represented the plaintiff in a PAGA representative action against a real estate and property management company, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On November 4, 2016, the court granted approval of the PAGA representative action settlement. The Orange County Superior Court Case Number is 30-2015-00775439-CU-OE-CXC.
- n) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a full-service bank, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On November 18, 2016, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The San Francisco County Superior Court Case Number is CJC-13-004839 and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4839.
- o) LFJ represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a foodservice distributor, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On January 26, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The San Bernardino County Superior Court Case Number is CIVDS1507260.
- p) LFJ, on behalf of the plaintiff and respondent in a PAGA representative action, successfully opposed in the trial court, and briefed and argued an appeal with respect to the employer's motion to compel arbitration, which resulted in a published opinion by the California Court of Appeal in favor of employees. *Roberto Betancourt v. Prudential Overall Supply* (Cal. App. 4th Dist., Mar. 7, 2017) 9 Cal. App. 5th 439, *review denied, cert. denied* (U.S. Supreme Court Docket No. 17-254). The Riverside County Superior Court Case Numbers are RIC1503952 and RICJCCP5046, and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 5046.

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- q) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a consumer packaging company, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On March 10, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC590429.
- r) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a manufacturer of food service industry supplies on behalf of non-exempt employees. On April 14, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Orange County Superior Court Case Number is 30-2015-00810013-CU-OE-CXC.
- s) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a lumber and hardware company on behalf of non-exempt employees. On April 26, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Orange County Superior Court Case Number is 30-2014-00747750-CU-OE-CXC.
- t) LFJ represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a property management company, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On June 14, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC586234.
- u) LFJ represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a food company on behalf of non-exempt employees. On June 30, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Sacramento County Superior Court Case Number is 34-2015-00175871.
- v) LFJ represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a chocolate company on behalf of non-exempt employees. On July 19, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Alameda County Superior Court Case Number is RG15764300.

- w) LFJ represented the plaintiff in a PAGA representative action, against the parent company of several restaurants, on behalf of hourly-paid, non-exempt employees. On October 18, 2017, the court granted approval of the PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC569664.
- x) LFJ represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a manufacturer of plastic containers on behalf of non-exempt employees. On October 31, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC577233.
- y) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a bank on behalf of non-exempt employees. On December 11, 2017, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC569646.
- z) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a property management company on behalf of hourly-paid and non-exempt employees. On January 4, 2018, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is JCCP4819 and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4819.
- aa) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a global provider of flexible office space solutions. On February 15, 2018, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The Los Angeles County Superior Court Case Number is BC498401.
- bb) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represents the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class action against a container manufacturer, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On October 15, 2018, the court granted the plaintiff's motion for class certification. The Tulare

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County Superior Court Case Number is VCU264528.

- LFJ represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a behavioral health service provider on behalf of non-exempt employees. On November 13, 2018, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA The Alameda County Superior Court Case Number is representative action settlement. RG16811450.
- dd) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a PAGA representative action against a global provider of products and services to the energy industry, on behalf of hourly-paid and non-exempt employees. On November 19, 2018, the court granted approval of the PAGA representative action settlement. The Kern County Superior Court Case Number is S-1500-CV-280215-SDC.
- LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represents the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class action against a parking company on behalf of non-exempt employees. On September 3, 2019, the court granted the plaintiff's motion for class certification and certified a class. The Santa Clara County Superior Court Case Number is 16CV292208 and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4886.
- ff) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represents the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a bank on behalf of non-exempt employees. On September 27, 2019, the court granted the plaintiffs' motion for class certification in part and certified a class. The Alameda County Superior Court Case Number is RG15757606 and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4921.
- LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a gg) wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a national retailer of apparel and fashion accessories, on behalf of non-exempt employees. On October 9, 2019, the court granted the plaintiffs' motion for class certification in part and certified a class. On May 14, 2021, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. Sacramento County Superior Court Case Number is 34-2015-00175330-CU-OE-GDS.

- ii) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, on behalf of the plaintiff and respondent in a PAGA representative action, successfully opposed in the trial court, and briefed and argued an appeal with respect to the employer's motion to compel arbitration, resulting in a notable decision from the California Supreme Court clarifying the law regarding PAGA claims, *ZB*, *N.A. v. Superior Court* (2019) 8 Cal.5th 175. On February 21, 2020, the court granted approval of the PAGA representative action settlement. The San Diego County Superior Court Case Number is 34-2015-00175330.
- jj) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a large national drug testing laboratory on behalf of non-exempt employees. On February 21, 2020, the court granted the plaintiff's motion for class certification and certified a class. On October 28, 2022, the court granted final approval of the class and PAGA representative action settlement. The San Diego County Superior Court Case Number is 37-2018-00019611-CU-OE-CTL.
- kk) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represents the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class and PAGA representative action against a national retailer of sportswear, footwear, and camping equipment on behalf of non-exempt employees. On March 16, 2020, the court granted in part the plaintiff's motion for class certification and certified a class. The Riverside County Superior Court Case Numbers are RIC1507504 and RICJCCP4930, and the Judicial Council Coordination Proceeding Number is 4930.
- II) LFJ, in association with co-counsel therein, represented the plaintiffs in a wage-and-hour class action against manufacturer and supplier of power products and services on behalf of non-exempt employees. On July 31, 2020, the court granted in part the plaintiffs' motion for class certification and certified a class. On August 27, 2021, the court granted final approval

of the class action settlement. The San Diego County Superior Court Case Number is 37-2015-00025968-CU-OE-CTL.

mm) LFJ represents the plaintiff in a wage-and-hour class action against a nutritional products manufacturer on behalf of non-exempt production line employees. On December 13, 2021, the court granted the plaintiff's motion for class certification in part and certified a class. The Solano County Superior Court Case Number is FCS051001.

## SUMMARY OF WORK PERFORMED

- 8. Lawyers *for* Justice, PC has been actively engaged in the litigation of this matter since its inception and throughout the pendency of this matter.
- 9. This case was commenced on May 5, 2022, and on September 16, 2022, Parker & Minne, LLP was associated as co-counsel for Plaintiff. Since joining forces with Parker & Minne, LLP, we have worked cooperatively with them to strategize and prosecute the case, and our work with them has been a coordinated and combined effort. Together, Lawyers *for* Justice, PC and Parker & Minne, LLP are referred to as "Class Counsel."
- 10. Before initiating the lawsuit on behalf of Plaintiff, Lawyers *for* Justice, PC conducted extensive investigation and research into the facts and circumstances underlying the pertinent factual and legal issues and applicable law. This required thorough discussions and interviews between attorneys at our firm and Plaintiff, and research into the various legal issues involved in the case, namely, the current state of the law as it applied to class certification, off-the-clock theory, meal and rest periods, wage-and-hour enforcement, PAGA representative claims, Plaintiff's claims and damages, and Defendant's defenses. After conducting initial investigation, our firm determined that Plaintiff's claims were well-suited for class action treatment and representative adjudication owing to what appeared to be a common course of conduct affecting a similarly situated group of current and former hourly-paid, non-exempt employees who worked for Defendant The Arc of Ventura County, Inc. ("Defendant") within the State of California, who were not properly compensated for, *inter alia*, all hours worked, non-compliant meal and rest periods, and unreimbursed business expenses.

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Collectively, Class Counsel investigated the veracity, strength, and scope of the 11. claims, and worked on preparing the case for class certification and trial, prior to reaching the Settlement. This matter has involved extensive and ongoing investigations, research into legal and factual issues, informal discovery, and court proceedings. Class Counsel obtained information, documents, and data in the course of litigation and in connection with mediation and settlement negotiations. Class Counsel reviewed and analyzed a volume of information, documents, and data obtained from Plaintiff, Defendant, and other sources, researched applicable law, and undertook analyses and calculations of the value of claims, damages, and penalties exposure. Class Counsel also met and conferred with Defendant's counsel on numerous occasions, e.g., to discuss issues relating to the pleadings, case management, production of information, documents, and data in the course of litigation and mediation and settlement negotiations, and mediation and settlement negotiations. Other work that Class Counsel has performed includes, and is not limited to, case strategy and analysis; drafting, reviewing, and revising the pleadings and motion-related papers; claims assessment and evaluation; and preparing for and attending mediation and settlement negotiations.

12. As outlined herein, the parties have conducted significant investigations and exchange, review, and analysis of a volume of information, documents, and data obtained from Plaintiff, Defendant, and other sources during the course of litigating the case and in connection with mediation and settlement negotiations. This information, documents, and data provided a critical understanding of the nature of the work performed by putative class members and aggrieved employees, as well as Defendant's operations and employment policies, practices, and procedures, and were used in analyzing liability, damages, and penalties valuation issues in connection with all phases of the litigation, and ultimately, in connection with the mediation and settlement negotiation process. Accordingly, sufficient investigation and review of information has taken place in order for the parties to be sufficiently informed of the nature and extent of the claims, and to enable all parties to fully evaluate the Settlement for its fairness, adequacy, and reasonableness.

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After conducting significant investigation of the facts and law during the prosecution 13. of the case, counsel for the parties engaged in mediation and extensive settlement negotiations to try to resolve the case. These efforts included participating in mediation conducted by Paul Grossman, Esq., a well-regarded mediator who is experienced in mediating complex labor and employment matters, on April 18, 2023. During all settlement discussions, the parties conducted their negotiations at arm's length in an adversarial position. In the course of mediation and settlement negotiations, the parties discussed and considered all aspects of the case, including the risks and delays of further litigation, the risks to the parties of proceeding with class certification, and/or trial, the law relating to class certification, off-the-clock theory, meal and rest periods, regular rate, PAGA representative claims, and wage-and-hour enforcement, as well as the evidence produced and analyzed, and the possibility of appeals, among other things. Arriving at a settlement that was acceptable to the parties was not easy. After conducting extensive investigations and settlement negotiations, and with the aid of the mediator's evaluation, the parties have agreed to resolve the case given the legal issues relating to Plaintiff's principal claims, as well as the costs and risks to both sides that would attend further litigation, and the real possibility of no recovery after years of litigation.

- 14. The Settlement provides for an Enhancement Award in an amount not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars and Zero Cents (\$10,000.00) for Plaintiff. The contemplated enhancement award is fair and appropriate in light of the time and effort that Plaintiff expended to pursue the case. Plaintiff was available whenever Class Counsel needed him, actively tried to obtain and provide information, and spent a substantial amount of time and effort providing the facts and evidence necessary to facilitate prosecution of the case. Accordingly, it is appropriate and just for Plaintiff to receive a reasonable enhancement award for his services in the case, in addition to his individual settlement payment under the Settlement.
- After making reasonable inquiry, I am not aware of any currently pending class, 15. representative, or other collective action that asserts claims against Defendant that are similar to those asserted in the above-captioned action being settled.

16.	I submit	that the	Settlement i	s fair,	reason	nable,	and	adequ	ate. I	In addition	, the
Settlement i	s in the be	st interest	ts of Plaintiff	f, other	· Class	Mem	bers,	the St	ate of	California	and
PAGA Mem	ibers.										

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this <u>13</u> day of July 2023, at Glendale, California.

